Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

(For filling by Examiners only)

Evaluator Code :

Q.No	Pg No.	Maximum Marks	Marks	Total
1	1			
2	3			
3	5			
4	7			
5	9			
6	11			
7	13			
8	15			
9	17			
10	19			
11	21			
12	24			
13	27			
14	30			
15	33			
16	36			
17	39			
18	42			
19	45			
20	48			
Grand Total				

Signature

MACRO COMMENTS

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

1- The recent efforts towards revamping soft diplomacy like Buddha circuit owes its origin to past trade routes.

Contribution of ancient routes :-

i) It helps in spreading Buddhist philosphy as Fa Hein stated across Chinese silk route.

ii) The economic prosperity due export from Indus Valley Civilization times of bronze artifects etc. to Mesopotomia

iii) The sea routes across South aid chola rulers to spread to Ceylon region

iv) The sea route across Bengal establish ties to South East Asia based on monsoonal winds.

bungee

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

v) Hieun Tsang stated that foreign trade routes helped for cultural exchanges and carrying out large battles like entry of Indo Aryans.

vi) The sea route across Arabian Sea led to Egyptian trade for salt petre, artifects and idea of pillars architecture

vii) The trade routes help in flourishing Indian Civilization towards North West region and identifying key mountain passes.

viii) The emergence of Islam at the end of Ancient period is due to invasion from foreign routes to Ottoman empire.

Thus such routes help in cultural and trade transmission.

bungree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

2-

Quit India movement is called as final nail in British coffin driven by Gandhiji "Do or die" in 1942.

People's movement :-

i) The arrest of major leaders like Gandhi, Nehru, led to witness of middle level leaders like ~~JP~~ Narayan.

ii) The role of Princely state through Satiya Sarkar, parallel government like by Chittu Pandey.

iii) The support from peasants due agrarian exploitation, famine and commodification of land with Zamindar oppression

iv) The role of youth who gave up education and mass protest.

bungree

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTQN014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

v) The Industrial working class against British trade policies and oppression due cheap goods export

vi) The support from Indian Capitalist class so as to ensure there interest are fulfilled for fair trade.

Women leadership :-

i) The emergence of leadership like Kriplani, Usha Mehta.

ii) The secret radio services and internal society.

iii) The revolutionary activities like Kalpana Dutta in Chittagong armory raid

iv) The Rani Laxmi bai regiment by INA under Quit India movement banner

Thus large mass unity ensured end of British rule by 1947.

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

3- The post Independent India with goal of self-sufficiency envisaged on technological advancement for development

Contribution :-

i) The role of Homi Bhabha in establishing field of nuclear studies and foundation for India nuclear programmes

ii) The technology based White Revolution by Kurien across AMUL brought self-sufficiency in dairy sector

iii) M.S. Swaminathan Green Revolution laid foundation for self-reliance on food needs and export potential

iv) Vikram Sarabhai efforts in space technology laid foundation

bungree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

for success of Indian space sector and ISRO formation.

v) The international recognition through means & Bose-Einstein Condensate and Chandrashekhar limit.

vi) Sam Pitroda efforts towards computerization formed basis to India stride in Industrial Revolution 4

However, other factors contributed

i) Role of charismatic leadership to drive science based development

ii) The role of India's administration based on socialist lines to ensure Government support.

Thus Scisne driven India's effort to modernization has made conducive to entry in Amrit Kaal.

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

4- The recent allowance to Ken-Betwa interlinkage programme and starting of initial proceeding highlights eminence of this idea.

Feasibility :-

i) It can help in distributive justice like excessive water of Ken river to deficient Betwa river

ii) It will help in resolving agrarian distress due regional disparity in water supply due monsoonal divide.

iii) The assurance of natural supply be made by monitoring through check dams

iv) The benefit in era of climate change towards irrigation continuity and opening new channels like Inland waterways as less polluting means.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

Challenges :-

I) The huge need of rehabilitation and ecological intervention

II) The apprehension on future prospect of increasing inter-state river dispute

III) The huge cost involved and need of large investment

IV) The challenge to natural biodiversity especially marine life due changing water level and sediment distribution

Thus it is necessary that more comprehensive pre-hand analysis and advocating other means of water use efficiency be taken up

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

5 - The coal based power plant accounts to 55% supply of Indian needs, however the speedfast change to renewable based has been taken up under India's Panchamitra objective

Positive Impact :-

i) It will improve India's effort towards decarbonization and goals of Indian Nationally determined contributio

ii) The widening of sources necessary due to fast depletion of coal availability

iii) The renewable nature helps in constant supply with regional parity

iv) The resolving issue of 'energy curse' and mining related challenges.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

Negative Impact :-

i) The low technological capacity at present time, needs focus on improving efficiency of coal based plants.

ii) The coal-bearing state lacks low investment in renewable energy and thus regional disparity

iii) The comparitive unfavourable geography to harness adequate renewable energy based power



iv) Low skill developed manpower and adequate logistic facility in the region thus balancing presently with step wise shift be taken up

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

6 -

Soil plays a vital role in determining nature of vegetation, life-settlement and economic activity of region

Soil property :-

1) Temperature

a) High temperature and low precipitation leads to arid soil



b) High temperature and high precipitation leads to peaty soil like in Bengal

c) Low temperature reduces comparitive soil productivity like in regions of Great himalayas.

ii) Precipitation

a) Adequate precipitation helps in alluvial soil formation

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

b) Low precipitation leads to formation of red and yellow soil with excessive dry condition

However other factors also impact :

i) The composition of soil like black soil formed of basaltic lava is conducive for cotton plantation

ii) The relief feature that imparts access to insolation

iii) The topography and access to rivers and climatic conditions

iv) The organic matter present in the soil like rich humus in alluvial soil

Thus soil characterstic depends on numerous factors.

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

7- Arabian Sea in recent times witnessed over 500% increase of cyclone intensity since last decade as per Ministry of Earth Science.

More regular in Arabian Sea :-

I) The role of climate change in changing geographical condition by excessive heating of Arabian Sea.

II) The increasing eye-wall of cyclone due increased latent heat of Vaporizatio

III) The conducive features due to Indian ocean dipole, EL-Nino conditio for excessive heating

IV) The slowdown of somali Jet stream as a result low winds system.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

v) The increased role of phenomena like Madam Julian oscillation and disturbed thermohaline circulation due changing ocean dynamics.

vi) The cyclone like Tautae in Arabian sea is due excessive heating and continuous expansion due presence of huge brown cloud over subcontinent

vii) The reducing supply of river river from Western Ghats due drying of rivers lead to reduce temperature moderation

Thus arresting efforts of climate change by mitigation based on Sendai framework.

bungee

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

8- The cultural difference across both Northern and Southern state highlights India's unity in diversity with Sarva dharma Sambhava.

Distinction of Southern state

i) The linguistic difference which is seen through Tamilian, Kannada etc. from other land where Hindi is largely followed

ii) The distinction in clothing and fooding pattern

iii) The cultural distinction across art and architecture like Dravida style temples

iv) The difference in religious nature with strict practices of worship.

bungee

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

v) The cultural difference across lifestyle based on social development rather than totally economic driven

However, the continuity :

i) The present of caste system like Brahmins, Adi Dravidians etc

ii) The religious continuity since Bhakti age by spread of Alvars and Nayanars

iii) The role of globalization and cultural exchange like Southern Indian food, Lungi-clothes in North India

iv) The continuity in national sentiments and patriotism based on freedom struggle

Thus it highlight true spirit of Ek Bharat Shreshta Bharat.

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

9- Poverty as per Amartya Sen is not mere lowness of income but also lack of capabilities to realize true potential

Vicious cycle :-

Poverty → need more hands → high total fertility rate → Increased population → low social development → low social capital → Poverty restrict ability

1) It leads to multiple deprivation like health, education, skills etc

2) Oscar devies culture of poverty stated that poor people are low concern of condition and focus on just survival

3) Poverty induced social exclusion leading to ghettoization and low

bungree

social visibility.

iv) Poverty creates social differences like feminization of poverty impacts women more severly.

Population strain resources

i) low carrying capacity leads to fight for survival.

ii) Malthusian hypothesis explained greater resource depletion outpace population leading to competition.

iii) The inequality in distribution as Oxfam stated 1% Indians amount 40% wealth

Thus it is necessary that this vicious cycle broken by capability approach of Amartya Sen.

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

10- Internationalization of education is envisaged to bring in modern changes in system to account for better learning capacity.

Rich heritage :-

i) The past prudence of exchange found in writing of Fa-Hien due to constant visit and interaction

ii) The evidence from Nalanda University of visit of Chinese experts and increase in Mahayana Buddhism study.

iii) In Medieval times, the Persian impact bringing new calligraphy.

iv) In modern times, proliferation of English education by Macaulay Minutes of education

v) The study by various Indians across foreign and carrying back to their experien

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

Positive impact :-

I) It will enlarge subject matter by incorporating new subject and pedagogy

II) Mckenzie Report stated its benefit for industry-academia linkage

III) It will help India to come at par with international standards.

Challenges

I) The erosion of vernacular education and vocational training

II) Aggrevating social inequality due differential accessibility

III) The form of neo-colonialism as identified by NKrumah

Thus right balance and adequate consideration be made.

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

UPSC

Candidate must adhere to the word limit specified in the question.
Any page or portion of the page left blank must be clearly struck off.

11- The such facet of Indian art can be traced from existence of multiple schools that not only accounts regional diversity but also embibes uniqueness

Difference between Gandhara and Mathura school

Gandhara School	Mathura school
I) Foreign factors impact like Greeko-Bactrian	I) Purely indigeneous and local impact
II) Flourished largely across Gandhara region and North West India	II) Flourished across Central India and North India
III) The potray of Buddha with large but sad colours	IV) The Buddha potray as smiling, short and vibrant colours
IV) The lack of philosphi diversity	IV) It also have traces of Hinduism and Jainism

bungee

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

v) The impact of Greeko Roman feature of tall statue with muscular feature

The statues were generally shorter and focus was on carving richness.

vi) Use of blue schist prime

* Use of more vibrant colou

Some similarity

→ Presence of Halo behind idol
→ Major emphasis on idolization of Buddha
→ The emphasis on spreading Buddhism

Considerable Influence of Amravati School

i) The role of Mathura school in shaping potrayal of colourful landscapes like in Jataka stories depiction

ii) The idea of using halo behind the idol

iii) The role of using natural dyes and pigments with elements to protect

bungree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

from environment factors by protective layers.

iv) The Gandhara art influenced the use of bold strokes and heavy depiction in Amravati school.

v) The religious pluralist nature is inspired from Mathura School.

Thus Amravati School witnessed not only influence but also ingrained expansion of art both regionally and type of art.

bungee

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

12- The modern day Industrial Revolution 4.0 traces its root in England which witnessed the first advantage across eighteenth century.

Transform economic landscape

i) The production mode shifted from Feudalistic to surplus based Capitalist system as stated by Marx.

ii) The economic advantage of mass production to British Merchantile class due increased exports

iii) The emergence of urban living, with improvement in living standards comparitively.

iv) The more adequate use of existing minerals like coal and establishment

bungree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

of advanced technologies like steam engine and powerlooms

v) The economic prosperity to British crown and easy market accessibility due large colonies

Impact on socio-cultural aspect

i) The growth of problems like slums with dilapidated social conditions like famous Manchester slums

ii) The hardship faced by women as increased gender discrimination in working conditions

iii) The social evils like child labour got cemented in Industrial working

iv) The poor working condition and long duration led to decrease life expectancy.

bungree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

v) The cultural changes witnessed with emergence of leisure activity and consumption culture

vi) Karl Marx observed that it has shaped social institutions like education, healthcare and even changes across religion.

vii) The penetration of Industrial Revolution across British colonies improved social status of British Capitalist class

Thus Industrial revolution acted as double edged sword and give birth to class inequality.

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

इस हाशिए में केवल प्रश्न संख्या लिखें।
Only write question number in this margin

Specimen Booklet

UPSC

For Practice Purpose Only

Candidate must adhere to the word limit specified in the question.
Any page or portion of the page left blank must be clearly struck off.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

13-

The raise of Indian renaissance and national consciousness against British colonial interest in 19th century laid background for freedom struggle in upcoming times.

Role of social reforms :-

i) The Western educated class challenged Brahminical supremacy and ills like Sati by Raja Rammohan Roy, Vidyasagar towards egalitarianism.

ii) The rights to women and abolition of cruelty like child marriage, female foeticide led to emergence of women leadership like Sarla Chaudharani, Savitribai Phule.

iii) The mobilization of mass base in later stages by emphasis on eradicating

bungree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

Caste discrimination like Jyotiba Phule through Satya-shodak Sabha

iv) The revivalist forces by Arya Samaj advocated against British proselytizing tendency and identity of oneness

Ideological struggle :-

i) The challenge to White Men's burden by glorification of Indian heritage by revivalist section like Ramakrishna Mission

ii) The challenge of Christian Missionaries by advocating Ghar Wapasi, Shudhi movement

iii) The challenge to Macaulay downward filtration by emphasis on vernacular languages for unity

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 23-08-2023 06:31 PM

iv) The challenge to ideology of Victorian motherhood by central role of women like Rani Laxmibai in Revolt of 1857.

Emergence of cultural identity and consciousness

i) The formation of various reforming organization like Brahmo Samaj for cultural modernization

ii) The formation of political association like Indian national congress in 1885 due national consciousness

iii) The indianization of commodities by Swadeshi sentiments and role of press and media.

Thus social reforms and ideological struggle laid fertile ground for nationalist later.

bungfree

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

14-

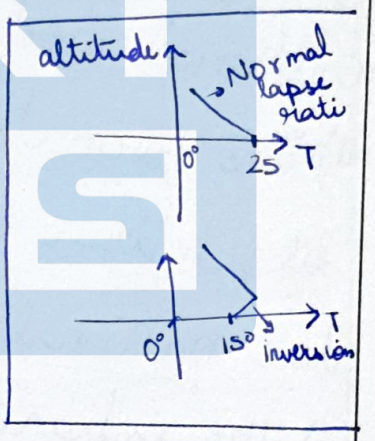
Temperature inversion refers to tropospheric anomly whereby temperature increased with altitude.

Causes

I) The clear air mass with low speed winds

II) The cold weather condition with stable atmospheric conditions.

Affect on atmosphere :-



I) It leads to cold condition at ground level compare to immediate atmosphere

II) It leads to stabilization of atmospheric condition for short duration.

III) The formation of fog condition and hence dew and frost.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

iv) The clear sky with low humidity relatively and calm wind flowing

v) The temperature difference leads to wind reversal from ~~of~~ due inversion of heat distribution

Implications at local weather

i) It creates excessive cold condition across valley than mountain leading to low settlement in valley region

ii) It increases foggy condition and hence low visibility.

iii) The colder weather condition and driven of cold local winds

iv) The impact on local vegetation due unfavourable weather and low heat penetratio

bungree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

Impact on air pollution

I) It leads to submerging of pollutants near surface and thus formation of photochemical smog.

II) It increases vulnerability due to almosphere settlement of pollutants witnessed through hazzy condition

III) The precipitation of air pollution across farms, destroy vegetation.

Thus temperature inversion has huge impact on geographical and economic conditions.

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

15- Mangroves act as natural ecotones having rich biodiversity and act as natural barrier to hazard and natural filtration of water.

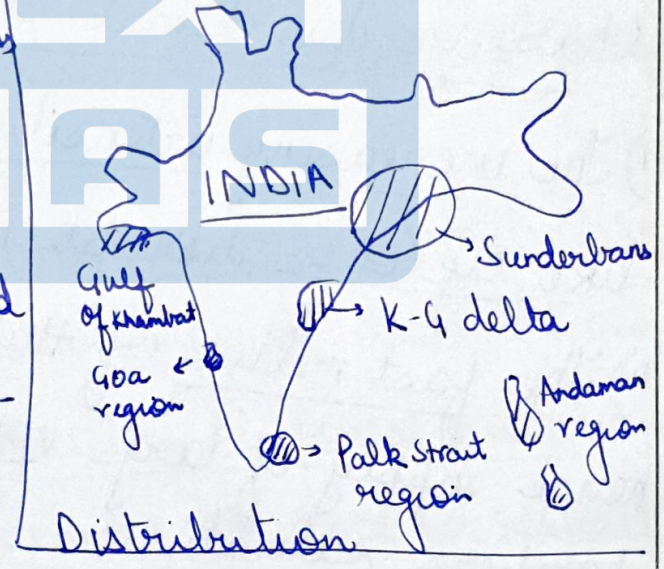
Geographical factors responsible

i) The availability of water like Ganga river system across sunderbans

ii) The heavy precipitation and supply of moist conditions

iii) The stable condition and long period for growth of flora

iv) The natural supply of nutrients



Distribution

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

and adequate salinity across water for food needs of mangroves

v) Presence of fauna, whose decomposition later aids as natural fertilizer

vi) The proximity to large sea and supply of rich insolation for longer duration

Challenge due climate change

i) The increasing intensity of hazards like cyclones disrupt mangroves.

ii) The fast melting of third pole and hence supply of large volume of freshwater hampers salinity

iii) The climate change leading to sea surface raise leading to drowning of mangrove

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TG005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

iv) With climate change, the change in supply of insolation and excessive heat causes fast vapourization.

v) The climate induced migration of fauna from the region hampers the natural supply of fertilizer

Way forward

i) The restoration of mangroves through MISHTI Scheme

ii) Arresting anthropogenic climate change to break positive loop of distruction

iii) Following Ministry of forest guidelines based on Mangrove Alliance for restoration

Thus securing mangrove aids in natural security of biodiversity and disaster risk reduction.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

16- Sugar industries plays vital role in Indian economy due large employment potential and benefits due export benefits of sugar.

Factors influence sugar industry

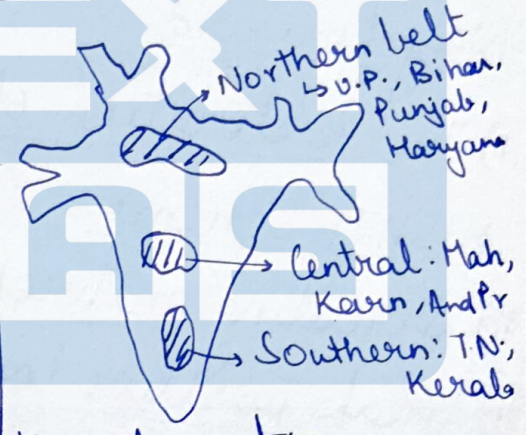
i) As weight lose industry thus close proximity to sugercane plantation

ii) The large market and better transport linkage

iii) The need of footloose labour due labour intensive industry

iv) The favourable weather condition like Brazil for high productivity

v) The need for conducive Government policy like across Northern India.



Key location

bungree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

VI) Large water requirement for sugar industries in processing.

Contribute to grow across different part

I) The large potential of Brazil is largely due favourable climatic condition and technological advancement in time bound sugar production.

II) The large potential across South East Asian countries due high sucrose content and rainfall due equatorial conditions.

III) The distribution across Western Africa due to close proximity to Atlantic Ocean and availability of cheap labours.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

Distribution across India :-

I) The Northern belt is largely due presence of sugarcane plantation and easy supply of labour

II) The central belt due to better transportation facility

III) The southern belt due high sucrose content and productivity, with technological advancement.

Thus nuanced focus on sugar industry and better linkage can help in India's 5 trillion economy target

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

17- Dryland farming is water based productive agriculture that accounts for mitigating problem of water crisis in agriculture due intensive practices.

Key strategies used:-

I) Use of micro irrigation tools like drip irrigation, sprinkler etc.

II) The storage of excessive water during monsoon through rainwater harvesting

III) The crop rotation practice by balancing leguminious crops to ensure water efficiency.

IV) The low land tillage and natural means with crop diversification like millets etc.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

v) In Brazil, dryland farming in achieved by mixed farming, with balancing livestock with agriculture

vi) Rather than flooding creating gullies and ratoon practices with timely replenishment of ground water

Maximize agriculture productivity :-

i) It prevents issue like soil degradation and acidification due flood irrigation

ii) The natural soil treatment like Wapasa and promoting means like Bijamitra practices with low tillage.

iii) Advocating fertilizer use efficiency to prevent excessive bio-accumulation.

iv) The change from land based to water based productivity.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

Efforts and needs for it :-

1) The water crisis as NITI Aayog highlighted due fall of falkenmark indicator to 1535 m^3/capita

11) The virtual water export and issues like eutrophication.

111) Vandana Shiva study "seeds of suicide" highlighted this change to resolve monocroppi induced diabetes problem.

Efforts → * Water efficiency through per drop more crop campaign

↳ The changes under National Mission on sustainable agriculture

Thus dryland farming will advocate climate smart agriculture.

bungree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

18- The women movement plays a vital role for ensuring gender equality and reducing patriarchal driven discrimination in society.

Change in approach :-

I) The intersectionality with technology like # Me Too movement.

II) The gender neutral support through means like He4She campaign, gender bender

III) The legislative fight and advocating policy based support like anti rape laws after Nirbhaya case.

IV) The globalized support through means like Civil societies or technology for rights like eco-feminist movement.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

v) The challenge through judicial means and protest and agitation like in Sabarimala case.

Contributions :-

i) It has brought adequate policy based support like NALSA judgement for creating POSH.

ii) The challenge to patriarchial limitation and greater social recognition across economic, political and social fields

iii) The emergence of women centric organizations like SEWA, Kudumbashree women self help groups.

iv) The mobilization of global support and rights through International means like Bejing Declaration.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23ELTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

Challenges

i) Zoya Hassan highlighted the existing women movement are not inclusive especially rural and marginalized lower caste women.

ii) Women movements witness large resistance from orthodox tradition like religious clutches Eg:- Brahminical patriarchy stated by Uma Chakravorty

iii) The low support from other gender

Thus it is necessary that women movements are able to sustain longer till substantial changes and get inclusive global support.

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

19- Modernization as per Yogendra Singh refers to social transformation across lifestyle and value system towards rationality.

Catalyzed against social evils :-

i) The change of caste rigidity and notion of purity and pollution by emergence of Dalit Capitalism and participation through reservations.

ii) The change in gender based differentiation with inclusive practices across work and social participation

iii) The secular tendencies over religious orthodox system, with Sarva Dharma Sambhava and tolerance.

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23ELTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

iv) The change from traditional boundation on caste based marriage to inter-caste marriage, same sex marriage etc

v) The modern nature of family based on companionship like symmetrical family, de-coupled family etc.

However, the limitation :-

i) M.N. Srinivas stated India witnessed more of Westernization as caste identities still relevant like Khap Panchayat

ii) Emergence of soft patriarchy through glass cliffing, pink colorization and emotion commodification of women.

bungee

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

iii) The raise in fundamentalism and communalism due religious revivalism against modern ideas of unity

iv) The traditionalization of modernity seen as new ways like islamophobia, love Jihad through use of modern technology.

Way forward :-

i) Dipankar Gupta stated that we need Indianization of modernity whereby social fabric continue but with rationality

ii) Reviving historic ideas like Bhakti movement, Ashoka Dharma philosophy

Thus modernity needs to be internalized for real benefits

bungee

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

20- Regionalism refers to doctrine of regional affinity over collective identity based on shared similarity across geographical boundaries

Relation with regional disparity

i) Iqbal Narain advocated in three forms:-

a) Intra-state where disparity within state like Manipur between Kukis and Meities

b) Inter-state amongst two state like Vidharba region between Gujarat and Maharasthra

c) Supra-state between blocks like Northern state versus southern state

ii) The regional disparity can be either absolute or perceived leading to

bungee®

Next IAS ID: MT23FLTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

relative deprivation by subjective realization.

Regionalism antagonistic to nationalism

i) The witness of secessionist tendencies like Greater Nagalim demand

ii) The politicization of region, impacting national integrity like Son of Soil policy

iii) It leads to clash of civilization as stated by Samuel Huntington like Dravidian movement.

iv) It leads to fertile ground for anti ~~non~~ national activities like in Kashmir calling Pakistan Zindabad and militants.

Not antagonistic

i) NITI Aayog stated that it can advocate competitive federalism

bungfree®

Next IAS ID: MT23ELTON014, TC005, 21-08-2023 06:31 PM

II) Dipankar Gupta stated its benefit as if it not leads to chauvinism like in development of Noida region at par with Delhi-NCR.

III) It advocates unity in diversity with greater sense of integrity as stated by M.F Hussain.

IV) The relative deprivation lays fertile ground for changing orientation towards solidarity within group.

Thus as RC Guha stated that India's salad bowl nature can sustain if regionalism is aligned to nationalism.

bungee®