

खण्ड-A / Section-A

उम्मीदवारों को
इस भाग में
लिखना नहीं है।
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- Q.1 You can't serve data on a hungry man's plate.
आप किसी भूखे आदमी की थाली में डेटा नहीं परोस सकते।
- Q.2 AI is overcoming our mental limitation but not expanding our mental horizon.
ए.आई. मनुष्य की मानसिक सीमाओं को नियंत्रित रहा है, किंतु मानसिक क्षितिज का विस्तार नहीं कर रहा है।
- Q.3 We are using environment for politics not politics for environment.
हम पर्यावरण का उपयोग राजनीति के लिए कर रहे हैं, न कि राजनीति का उपयोग पर्यावरण के लिए।
- Q.4 The worst form of inequality is to try to make unequal things equal.
असमानता का सबसे बुरा रूप है असमान को समान बनाने का प्रयास।

4. The Worst form of inequality is to try to make unequal things Equal.

Poince and Rocky were two boys living on the dream city of Mumbai. Poince comes from an affluent family, he has every thing at his disposal, from good food to good clothes, from means to develop intellectual capabilities and talents to access to best schools and mentors

However, on the other hand of spectrum, Rocky lives in the slum of shawari, his parents are daily wage labourers in a factory.

They have to struggle to arrange two square meals daily. Rocky do not have access to means to develop talent, to acquire skills.

The question is what is the link between Purnce and Rocky. The link is their dream of becoming fast runner. When they get the chance to participate in City marathon, Purnce easily defeated Rocky.

The above anecdote, clearly highlighted how when unequals are treated equally, made to compete on Equal terms without taking it into account diverse and glaring inequalities on terms of resources, background, opportunities, leads to injustice. Purnce and Rocky were unequals due to accident of birth, but real tragedy was, they were expected to run the race of life on Equal terms.

In this Essay, we will discuss why treating unequals ~~ineq~~ equally is undesirable, domains ~~where~~ they are made to be treated equally, impact of such treatment and will also discuss how to develop the notion of fair game.

by discussing
lets start, why treating unequals equally is undesirable. When people are located in different socio-economic setting, they develop and flourish as per means available. Everybody is born equal but due to family conditions, social circumstances, they become unequals. When they are made to compete on equal terms, one is at advantage.

Further, it is inhuman, heartlessness, Exploitative to treat unequals, equally. It is like knowing the result before the start of the game itself.

For instance, When Indian hand made textiles were made to compete on Equal term, without tariff protection, with machine made textiles of England, they perished, failed to survive, lead to misery of textile workers, artisans and our Country.

Another Example would be, When Countries of global ^{North} South, who are industrialized countries, Except India, which houses largest poor population, do contribute Equally to curb climate change. But the countries are unequal in terms of per capita Emission, level of technological advancement, historical scale in pollution. It is inadequate to make them Equal.

Now, let's Explore about various qualities of life where unequals are treated Equally and it leads to worst form of ~~to~~ inequality.

one Such Case in our elections,
person with vast financial resources, political
affiliations, wants to contest election, may
win in comparison to a poor person,
though latter may be honest, have spirit
to serve common masses, bring changes,
But structural inequality, hinders fair play.

Another, worst form of
inequality by treating Equals and unequally
is seen in criminal prisoners. As per
NCRB report 'Prison Statistics', 70% of
criminals are poor, uneducated, from
vulnerable, backward section. But they
are made Equal before law. They cannot
hire Expert lawyers, pay high fees,
understand complex legal procedures. This
leads to double jeopardy, miscarriage
of Justice, judicial terrorism, inhuman
treatment, by making unequals Equal.

After exploring how unequals and Equals are made to run same race on various walks of life, that leads to inequality, let's dive ~~in~~ deep into the impact of such treatment.

First, impact is that it leads to perpetuation of inequality, stronger always had bigger chance to take larger pie, poor, vulnerable are further made miserable. It widens the gap of inequality.

For instance, during Covid 19, people shifted their life on digital world. Who had access to phones, data connections, benefited by getting Education, Employment via digital means like PM Evidya, Zoom, google meet. But poor, living in rural area, were pushed in darkness of digital divide, denied of basic right of Education, Employment. Such was result that gini coefficient increased by 2% as per FAO

Secondly, it raises a question of basic human right like, it perpetuates historical injustice. People who were discriminated on caste basis historically failed to develop capabilities, it further perpetuates injustice, as they cannot compete fairly with well off section.

For instance, Rahini Commission highlighted, 97% of government jobs are taken by 25% of Sub-Caste in OBC, perpetuating historical denial, inequality as unequals were made to compete equally.

There are many other dehumanising impact like denial of Equality of opportunity, it leads to Loss of morale of weaker section, it reduces chances of social ~~mob~~ mobility, it continues exploitation, etc. Thus it is worst form of inequality to make ~~unequals~~ unequals equal.

Then, question naturally comes, what could be done to end this inequality, there are various methods, let's explore them.

Firstly, we should gauge the extent of inequality in the system, this could lead to evidence based policy formulation. NSO surveys can be taken.

Second, we should promote compassionate capitalism to end inequality in material sense. Urge companies to become Ethical Corporate Citizens.

For instance Natuna Trust CSR initiative Nankhali, help to provide education to economically weaker girls.

Third, government should take affirmative action, capacity building, skilling of people, make distribute justice to end inequality.

Above all, we as a Society, must strive to end inequality on Grandham principle of helping last man on last row by trusteeship,

Our religious Scriptures also promotes Egalitarianism. This was seen in Gurukul providing langar Services in Awad, Islam promoting Zakat i.e. donating a part of wealth.

To Summarise, we must Collectively strive to End all form of inequality. Treating unequally Equally violates notion of fair game.

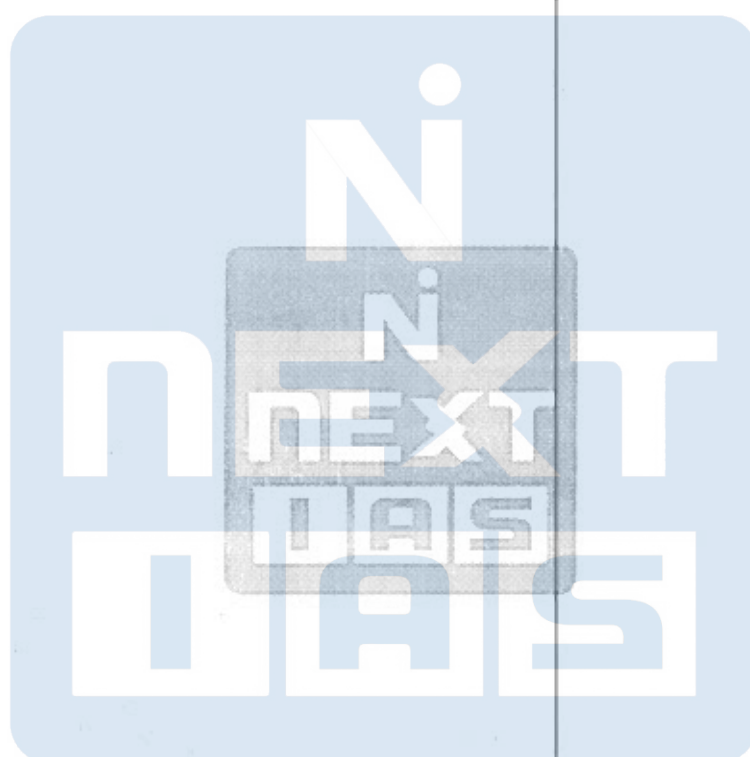
It prevents chances of betterment of people, Creates vicious cycle of poverty, hunger. A Society cannot survive. If it treats its affluent and poor members Equally.

We also need to end inequality at global level, this cannot be done by treating US and global north equally with global south.

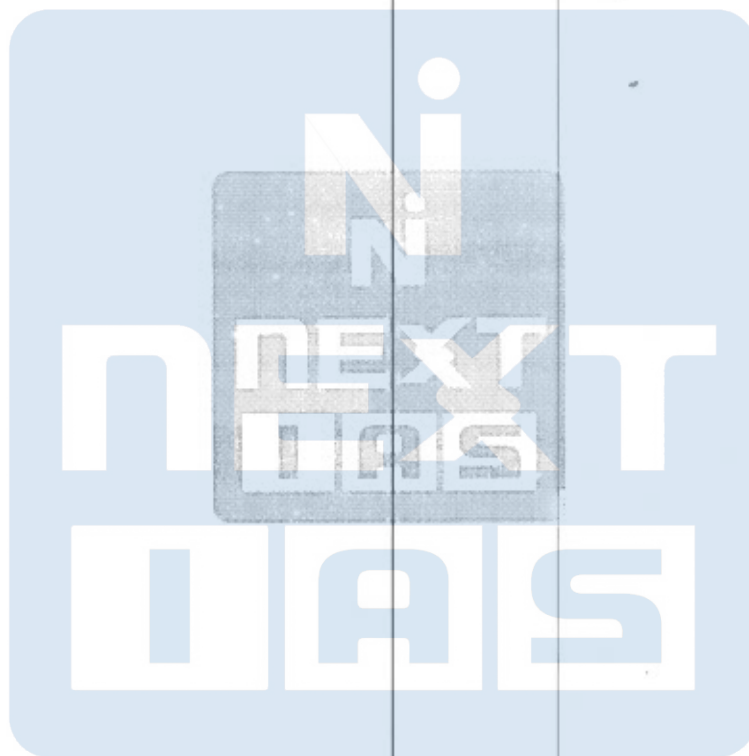
We should apply the Granthi's Cakram, to end all forms of inequality, it will create a fair game with equal capability and ability to of Prince and Peckly, it will create a ~~Sans~~ inclusive Society, with —

Sabka Saath, Sabka Udaan, Sabka Vishwas.

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खण्ड-B / Section-B

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- Q.5 Existence is a science, living is an art.
अस्तित्व एक विज्ञान है, जीना एक कला है।
- Q.6 If the truth shall kill them, let them die.
यदि सत्य से किसी की मृत्यु होती है, तो उन्हें मरने दो।
- Q.7 The only way to go beyond things, is to go through them.
हालातों से परे जाने का एकमात्र तरीका उनसे होकर गुजरना है।
- Q.8 Dream for the best. Be prepared for the worst. Enjoy life in between.
सर्वश्रेष्ठ के लिए सपना देखें। सबसे बुरे के लिए तैयार रहें। इसके बीच के जीवन का आनंद लें।

8

Today our Country is elated, Immersed
in Joy, heart is filled with pride.
we are a proud nation to reach on
Moon, that has Captivated us all
from child hood, remember Chanda-
Mama door ke - lullaby.

Today our best dream
has become reality. But is it our
first attempt to soft land? NO. Four
years ago our Chandrayaan 2 mission
Crashed on Moon surface. Remember
Sweeping eyes of Isro Chief K. Sivan?
we didn't lose hope, we were

aware about the risk in such
gigantic dreams of humanity, we
created and enjoyed the process with
patience and today Indian traveler
is have reached moon.

The above story of success
of Chandrayan 3 Mission, shows that
biggest of dreams do come true. We
need to have faith in process and
ourselves, learn the lesson that life
and failure teaches and continue
with hope to reach destination.

In this essay we will
explore what is dream, why should
we dream for best and at the
same time be prepared for failures.
We will also dwell on the
importance on enjoying the life and
process between failures and dream.

Let's begin our essay by discussing about 'dream'. Dream is our aspiration, our imagination, our 'creativity', our vision for future for ourselves, country and larger humanity.

Now, let's explore, why it is important to dream for best. If we dream for best, it raises our hopes, sets our bar high, studies and motivates us to work harder to achieve something big and phenomenal.

For instance, Coming from a small village of Manipur, Mirakai Chanu faced hardships, struggles, setbacks, failures. But her big dream of winning medals for country kept her going. All these obstacles become small in front of our goal. As he also exclaims. all her medals are, story of different struggle.

Along with motivation like Murakai Chanu, our dreams also help us to impart positive energy, that gives us fuel to work. it gives Courage to face failures.

For instance, failing thousand of times, Thomas Alva Edison succeeded in inventing electric bulb, due his dream of bringing light in life of people.

In addition, dream also help us to explore uncharted territory, take risk. It sets our expectations from our self very high.

This was seen in Columbus, despite of expert warnings, left on Voyage to find India's sea route - that was his cherished goal. He arrived on shores of new world - the Americas, with the help of his dreams.

After, discussing the merits of big dreams and aspirations, let's explore the necessity of preparing for the worst,

We, should always keep in mind the uncertainty and unpredictable nature of life, we never know what life has destined for us.

The wisdom lies in preparing for worst, because life is not in our full control. Some internal factors like accidents, change of mind, family problems can make our journey difficult.

For instance, Arunima, dreaming to become mountain climber, suffered brain accident, in which her legs got amputated. She faced worst phase of life.

Another reason for keeping ourselves ready for bad consequences is due to external factors beyond our control like Covid 19 pandemic.

For example, Tokyo olympics was delayed due to pandemic, many athletes who were preparing for years, had to endure great difficulties.

Then question arises, what is the validity of big dreams, due to so many uncertainty, that can be right moves. The answer. the process between failures & Successes.

We must learn and understand deeper meaning of life. Life is not about single goal. Life is about Experience of every day. Life is about ~~at~~ our journey, how we sail

When life through challenges on us.
Are we able to find silver lining
on dark clouds and Enjoy life as
we lose ~~to~~ Candle of hope if
any adversity comes?

We must understand
that goals are not an End, but means
to live life, a happy and blessed life.
So process between our dreams, journey
and destination is what counts.

When we dream for best
and prepare for worst, we develop into
a balanced human being, we develop
an attitude to keep our face toward
Sunshine and shadow falls behind us.

Famous British Author.
JK Rowling the author of famous
book Harry Potter, faced rejections
several times, she faced defeat,
but was not defeated.

She learnt from every defeat and became stronger. At the end she became the most loved British author of all time.

Success in achieving dreams is not guaranteed, many people have failed. It is the courage to face the process and consolidate the learnings gave us happiness and satisfaction.

on the other side of spectrum, does success in achieving dream, without enjoying life is possible? If a person by confining on four walls of exam house, passes exams. It is not guaranteed his best dream will be beneficial in long run.

He had not developed social skills, not learnt to cooperate, unaware to tackle challenges, failures, may quit the job due to petty issues.

Let's now proceed to explore how to develop balanced attitude and focus on enjoying the life in between not just on end goals.

One way is by value Education, this will help us to chase Excellence not success and develop broader perspective of life, as shown by Amir Khan in three colors Review.

Second way could be, by keeping a Plan B ready, in case of failure, we should keep alternative ready. It can provide means something to fall back upon. For Example, we should invest in shares of various Company, avoid putting all eggs in one basket.

Another way would be to keep faith on self, Enjoy process, relentlessly pursue goal, without a

Second thought as failures are not final and no mountain is so high that cannot be climbed.

Thus to Summarise, we should dream big, dreams gives wing to our hopes, makes us creative. But at the same time we should anticipate uncertainties and failure. our focus should be on learning lessons life teaches us everyday. we should focus on achieving happiness and enjoying life in every little and big thing. It will give Courage to Continue.

Thus, whether we will achieve our dreams or not is dependant on enjoying life in between. we should continue towards our dream with small steps,

Learning life lessons and Correcting
Our selfs just like Zero did by
dreaming to land on moon, while
Learning and Enjoying on the process.
As in the End Dreams give us
life, hope, way and Courage.

If you want to scale
mountains of success,

If you want to taste the
Sweetness of dreams,

If you want to reach
new horizons of achievements,

you must Enjoy,
show gratitude towards life,

At the End, it is
not success of dream.

But the Courage
to Continue on life that Counts!!

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